

Typology of Family Parenting Styles and Its Influence on Male Adolescents' Tendency to Drugs

Seifi, G. M.Y.¹, Saffarinia, M.², Kalantari M. S.³

Abstract

Aim: Narcotics and consequences of their consumers is one of the basic challenges of modern societies. Since family and parenting styles have an important impact on children's psycho social development, the present study investigated the effects of typology of family parenting on drug tendency in adolescent. **Method:** To do so, a sample of 375 male students was selected of Borujen public high school students in 1389-1390 academic years by multistage cluster random sampling. Sheffer Parenting styles questionnaire and investigator made questionnaire of tendency to drug were completed by selected sample. Typology of family parenting styles was extracted by combining parental and maternal parenting styles. Because of low frequency of some kind of parenting styles, only 6 parenting styles were entered in the analysis and adolescents' anxiety and depression were compared in various styles by running of Analysis of Variance (ANOVA), and Scheffe Follow up test. **Results:** Analysis of data demonstrated that adolescents achieve the most positive outcomes and the least tendency to drugs, when both of parents are authoritative. Also, the greatest tendency has been seen in adolescents with two indulgent parents or at least one indulgent parent. **Discussion:** These findings indicate the importance of parental control on adolescents' attitudes to drug.

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1. Author-in-chief: Board Member of Psychology, Broujen Payame Noor University.
E-mail: mseifi79@gmail.com
 2. Associate Professor of Psychology, Tehran Payame Noor University
 3. M.A. of Psychology